# (12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

## (19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau





(43) International Publication Date 14 October 2004 (14.10.2004)

**PCT** 

# (10) International Publication Number WO 2004/088709 A1

(51) International Patent Classification<sup>7</sup>: H01J 37/317, 37/24, 37/304

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/EP2004/003329

(22) International Filing Date: 29 March 2004 (29.03.2004)

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data:

03007685.5

3 April 2003 (03.04.2003) EP

- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): ICT, INTEGRATED CIRCUIT TESTING GESELLSCHAFT FÜR HALBLEITERPRÜFTECHNIK MBH [DE/DE]; Ammerthalstrasse 20a, 85551 Heimstetten (DE).
- (72) Inventor; and
- (75) Inventor/Applicant (for US only): SELLMAIR, Josef [DE/DE]; Spechtweg 34, 85356 Freising (DE).
- (74) Agents: ZIMMERMANN, Gerd et al.; Zimmermann & Partner, Postfach 330 920, 80069 München (DE).

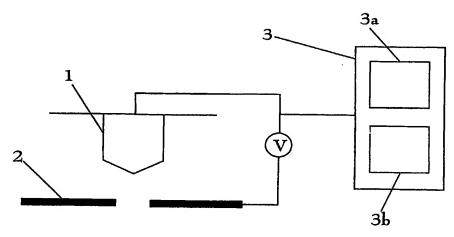
- (81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

#### Published:

- with international search report
- before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: APPARATUS AND METHOD FOR CONTROLLING THE BEAM CURRENT OF A CHARGED PARTICLE BEAM



(57) Abstract: An apparatus for producing a beam of charged particles is provided, which comprises an emitter (1, 2) and a switching device (3) adapted to switch between first, second and third beam current levels, wherein the beam current at said first current level is suitable for writing a pixel of an image on the surface of a sample, the beam current at said second current level is suitable for not writing a pixel on the surface of said sample, and the beam current at said third current level is lower than the beam current at the second current level. Furthermore, a method of controlling the beam current of a charged particle beam is provided, comprising the steps of switching the beam current of said charged particle beam between first and second current levels, wherein the beam current at said first current level is suitable for writing a pixel of an image on the surface of a sample and the beam current at said second current level is suitable for not writing a pixel on the surface of said sample, and switching the beam current to a third voltage level, wherein the beam current at said third current level is lower than the beam current at the second current level.



### 

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.